

ماذا تعرف عن حروف جوازم المضارع؟ اكتب بالامثلة
(What do you know about جوازم المضارع? Write them with examples)

جوازم المضارع

The following particles too, when used before a مضارع مرفوع, bring into effect changes in its vowel sign and the meaning. They are called جوازم المضارع or الحروف الجازمة للمضارع Arabic grammar or particles of jussive.

They are: لَمْ، لَمَّا، ل (لام الامر) ، لَا (لا التَّاهِيَة)

●When any of the جوازم المضارع is used before a مضارع مرفوع it drops the vowel sign i.e. رفع from its last letter in five moods making it vowel less and also drop نون الاعراب from seven moods :

لَمْ يَنْصُرْ will become يَنْصُرْ -
لَمْ يَذْهَبُوا will become يَذْهَبُونَ-

●This state of absence of vowel from the last letter of مضارع is indicated by putting small (o) on its last letter.

●If after dropping رفع from the last letter of المضارع المرفوع, the second last letter a حرف العلة, it too is dropped e.g.

يقولُ ← لم يقلْ
يبيعُ ← لم يبعْ

●Usages of جوازم المضارع

A. لَمْ: didn't (for negotiation of the past)

When لم is used before a مضارع it negates the past and gives the meaning of الماضي المنفي. In other words, there is no difference in the meanings of الماضي المنفي and المضارع المجزوم and الماضي المنفي.

B. لَمَّا: not yet

It is an extension of لم while لم negates the past only, لَمَّا implies the continuity of negation till present as well .Read and compare:

ذهب ولم يرجع He went and didn't return.

ذهب ولما يرجع He went and not yet returned /he has not yet returned.

The لَمَّا is sometimes used before a ماضي too and gives the sense of 'when' or 'after'.

C. لِ (called لا الامر i.e. Lam of imperative): let (him/ me/us etc.)

Example: ليجلس في الصف الاخر

D. لَا (prohibitive لا or لا of prohibition):

There is no separate فعل النهي (Prohibitive verb) in Arabic. Rather it is formed h suffixing لا الناهية or لا النهي (prohibitive لا or لا of prohibition) to all the 14 moods of المضارع المرفوع, active and passive voices.

Besides implying the meaning of prohibition, the لا الناهية renders the five moods of the المضارع المرفوع vowel less and also drops نون الاعراب from seven moods like other جوازم المضارع.

Example: لا تدخلون - لا تدخلوا

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